

<b>Name of proposal/policy</b>	Northamptonshire Libraries and Information Service Review 2017: Moulton Library	<b>Budget number (if applicable)</b>	
<b>Service area responsible</b>	Northamptonshire Libraries and Information Service	<b>Cabinet meeting date</b>	19 <sup>th</sup> October 2017
<b>Name of completing officer</b>	Dawn Howsam / Ben Dawson	<b>Date EqIA created</b>	5 <sup>th</sup> December 2017
<b>Approved by Director / Assistant Director</b>	Esther Bushell	<b>Date of approval</b>	27 <sup>th</sup> February 2018

The Equality Act 2010 places a 'General Duty' on all public bodies to have 'Due regard' to:

- Eliminating discrimination, harassment and victimisation
- Advancing equality of opportunity
- Fostering good relations

We do this by undertaking equality impact assessments (EqIAs) to help us understand the implications of policies and decisions on people with protected characteristics – EqIAs are our way of evidencing this.

All assessments must be published on the NCC equalities web pages. All Cabinet papers where an EqIA is relevant **MUST** include a link to the web page where this assessment will be published. If you require assistance in getting your EqIA published, please contact [equalities@northamptonshire.gov.uk](mailto:equalities@northamptonshire.gov.uk)

**PART 1**

**Description of current provision/policy and main beneficiaries/stakeholders**

Northamptonshire Libraries and Information Service, “LibraryPlus”, provides a comprehensive range of services through 36 community hub libraries and a mobile library, enabling face to face access to a range of public services. Local authorities have a statutory duty under the Public Libraries and Museums Act 1964 ‘to provide a comprehensive and efficient library service for all persons’ in the area that want to make use of it. In considering how best to deliver the statutory duty each library authority is responsible for determining, through consultation, the local needs and to deliver a modern and efficient library service that meets the requirements of their communities within available resources.

A full description of the breadth of the service is contained within the Library Service Review 2017 document and its appendix, and this EqlA should be read in conjunction with those documents.

**Description of proposal under consideration/development**

Three proposed future options for the library service are set out in the appendix to the October Cabinet paper on the Medium Term Financial Plan.

Option 1 – Retain 15 libraries. Develop a community model to run 21 libraries, where viable options for community managed libraries are put forward by alternative organisations. Moulton is one of the 21 libraries. Withdraw mobile library provision.

Option 2 – Retain 15 libraries. Close 21 libraries. Withdraw mobile library provision. Moulton is one of the 21 libraries.

Option 3 – Retain 8 libraries. Close 28 libraries. Withdraw mobile library provision. Moulton is one of the 28 libraries.

**Data used in this Equality Impact Assessment (general population data where appropriate but each EqlA should contain information on people who use the service under consideration – if this is not applicable to your proposal then you probably do not need to do an EqlA)**

<b>Data Source (include link where published)</b>	<b>Please summarise what the data tells us – for example “X number of people use this service, X are male, Y are female etc.”</b>			
1) Demographic data collected by the library service from library membership records. The membership data is based on the records of members registered with the library and captures cards which were used in 2016/17. A membership card is only required for a few library services, for e.g. borrowing something, checking your account, renewing and requesting items. Many library services do not require membership and facilitate anonymous use as a community hub, for e.g.	<b>Protected characteristics – Options 1 and 2 and 3</b>		<b>All libraries</b>	<b>Moulton Library</b>
	Gender	Female	All Mship: 54% Adult Only Mship: 56% APLUS: 62%	All Mship: 53% Adult Only Mship: 56% APLUS: 73%
		Male	All Mship: 45%	All Mship: 45%
		Unknown	All Mship: 1%	All Mship: 2%

<p>visiting the library for any purpose, using the computer, attending activities, reading newspapers etc. There are no administration systems in place able to capture this use on an individual basis, though numbers of visits, attendances and use of some services are available.</p> <p>For Moulton the above data is based on 611 membership records of which 368 are from adults aged 18 and over.</p> <p>2) In 2016, 69 adults in Moulton Library took part in a week long visitor survey (the Adult Public library User Survey, or APLUS), where paper questionnaires are offered to all adult library visitors during the survey period.</p> <p>3) Analysis of distance to nearest NCC statutory library.</p>	Gender Reassignment		No data collected	No data collected	
	Age	Children 0-10		31%	30%
		Young adults 11-17		9%	10%
		Adults 18+		60%	60%
		(of which aged 60+ for Mship and 65 and over for Adult Only Mship and APLUS)		All Mship: 23% Adult Only Mship: 36% APLUS: 34%	All Mship: 27% Adult Only Mship: 37% APLUS: 41%
	Disability	Disabled		All Mship: 3.8% Adult Only Mship: 5.2% APLUS: 24.9%	All Mship: 3.4% Adult Only Mship: 4% APLUS: 15.9%
		Not disabled/blank/ prefer not to state		All Mship: 96.2% Adult Only Mship: 94.8% APLUS: 75.1%	All Mship: 96.6% Adult Only Mship: 96% APLUS: 84.1%
	Race & Ethnicity	Asian or Asian British		All Mship: 2.4% Adult Only Mship: 1.7% APLUS: 2.7%	All Mship: 2.1% Adult Only Mship: 2% APLUS: 0%
		Black or Black British		All Mship: 2.3% Adult Only Mship: 1.3% APLUS: 2%	All Mship: 0% Adult Only Mship: 0% APLUS: 0%
		Mixed		All Mship: 1.5% Adult Only Mship: 0.6% APLUS: 1.6%	All Mship: 1.6% Adult Only Mship: 0.3% APLUS: 1.4%
		White		All Mship: 56.1% Adult Only Mship: 53.8%	All Mship: 54.7% Adult Only Mship: 50%

			APLUS: 79%	APLUS: 91.3%	
		Blank/ prefer not to say/ other	All Mship: 37.7% Adult Only Mship: 42.7% APLUS: 14.7%	All Mship: 41.6% Adult Only Mship: 47.7% APLUS: 7.2%	
	Sexual Orientation: From APLUS only	Heterosexual/ Straight	82.2%	86.0%	
		Gay / Lesbian / Bisexual / Other	2.1%	0.8%	
		No response	15.7%	13.2%	
	Religion Or Belief	Blank/ Prefer not to state/ no religion	All Mship: 84.4% Adult Only Mship: 86.7% APLUS: 46.1%	All Mship: 82.2% Adult Only Mship: 84.4% APLUS: 34.8%	
		Christian	All Mship: 13.4% Adult Only Mship: 11.7% APLUS: 48.8 %	All Mship: 16.7% Adult Only Mship: 14.6% APLUS: 63.8%	
		Other religion	All Mship: 2.1% Adult Only Mship: 1.6% APLUS: 5.1%	All Mship: 1.1% Adult Only Mship: 1% APLUS: 1.4%	
	Pregnancy And Maternity		No data collected	No data collected	
	<b>Proposed Closure – Option 2 and 3</b>			<b>Distance to nearest NCC statutory library</b>	
	Weston Favell Library			2.33 miles	

Tick the relevant box for each line by using a capital 'P' to make a <input type="checkbox"/>	Based on the above information, what impact will this proposal have on the following groups?			
	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Unsure
Sex			✓	
Gender Reassignment			✓	
Age		✓		
Disability			✓	
Race & Ethnicity			✓	
Sexual Orientation			✓	
Religion or Belief (or No Belief)			✓	
Pregnancy & Maternity		✓		
Human Rights			✓	
Rural isolation		✓		
Socio-economic exclusion			✓	

Initial impact	
Explain your findings above	Actions identified to mitigate, advance equality or fill gaps in information
<p><b>Sex:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Total membership data: 53% are female, 1 percentage point lower than the service overall.</li> <li>Adults only membership data: 56% of adult members are female, the same as the service overall.</li> <li>APLUS: 53% of visitors are female, 9 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Gender Reassignment:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No data.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Age:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Total membership data: 57% of members are in the 0 to 10's or 60 and over range, 2 percentage points higher than the service overall. Overall 30% are 0 to 10's, which is 1 percentage point lower than the service overall and 27% are 60 and over which is 4 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> <li>Adults only membership data: 37% of adult members are aged 65 and over, 1 percentage point higher than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• APLUS: 41% of adult visitors are aged 65 and over, 7 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Disability:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Total membership data: 3.4% of members are disabled, 0.4 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> <li>• Adults only membership data: 4% of adult members are disabled, 1.2 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> <li>• APLUS: 15.9% of adult visitors are disabled, 9 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Race &amp; Ethnicity:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Total membership data: 3.8% are members of ethnic groups, 2.4 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> <li>• Adults only membership data: 2.3% are members of ethnic groups, 1.2 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> <li>• APLUS: 1.4% are members of ethnic groups, 4.9 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Sexual Orientation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No membership data.</li> <li>• APLUS: 0.8% for Gay / Lesbian / Bisexual / Other, 1 percentage point lower than the service overall. The no response was 13.2%, 3 percentage points lower than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Religion or Belief (or no Belief):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Total membership data: has 1.1% Other, 1 percentage point lower than the service overall and 16.7% Christian, 3.3 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> <li>• Adults only membership data: has 1% Other, 0.6 percentage points lower than the service overall and 14.6% Christian, 2.9 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> <li>• APLUS has 1% Other, 0.6 percentage points lower than the service overall and 63.8% Christian, 15 percentage points higher than the service overall.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>
<p><b>Pregnancy and Maternity:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Delivered 128 activities for 0to4s and their parents and carers last year with 225 attendances by children aged 0to4 and overall a total of 436 attendances, an average of 3 per activity (Source: Library data).</li> <li>• Activities: Health Visitor Clinic (Tuesday 1400-1530)</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>

<p><b>Rural Isolation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buses with journey times ranging from 41 to 59 mins to the nearest NCC library, Weston Favell library.</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>																					
<p><b>Socio-economic exclusion:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Daventry 005B LSOA which is ranked 28,737 out of 32,844 LSOAs. This is amongst the 20% least deprived neighbourhoods in the country (IMD data).</li> </ul>	<p>The proposals are undergoing consultation and this EqIA will be updated to reflect the findings and fill in gaps in information.</p>																					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Option 1</b> looks at the possibility of Moulton Library being run as a community managed library, rather than by NCC as part of its provision. This would mean that there continues to be library provision in Moulton, although exactly what this would look like would be dependent on viable expressions of interest coming forward to run it as a community managed library.</li> <li><b>Options 2 and 3</b> would see Moulton Library closed. If either of these options were to be implemented, the nearest remaining library would be Weston Favell Library, which is 2.33 miles away.</li> </ul>																						
<p><b>Public transport provision in the area? Car ownership?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bus journeys of 41 to 59 mins (source: web search)</li> <li>13.37% of households in the Lower Super Output Areas (LSOA) which mention Moulton have no car / van in the household (Source: Northamptonshire Analysis using Census and LSOA data).</li> </ul> <p><b>APLUS 2016:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Library</th> <th>Private transport, e.g. car, motorbike</th> <th>Public transport, e.g. bus, train, metro / tram</th> <th>On foot</th> <th>Bicycle</th> <th>Other</th> <th>Blank</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Moulton</td> <td>42%</td> <td>0%</td> <td>52%</td> <td>0%</td> <td>0%</td> <td>6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Service Average</td> <td>43%</td> <td>11%</td> <td>37%</td> <td>2%</td> <td>1%</td> <td>7%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Library	Private transport, e.g. car, motorbike	Public transport, e.g. bus, train, metro / tram	On foot	Bicycle	Other	Blank	Moulton	42%	0%	52%	0%	0%	6%	Service Average	43%	11%	37%	2%	1%	7%	
Library	Private transport, e.g. car, motorbike	Public transport, e.g. bus, train, metro / tram	On foot	Bicycle	Other	Blank																
Moulton	42%	0%	52%	0%	0%	6%																
Service Average	43%	11%	37%	2%	1%	7%																
<p><b>Would the Library To You service provide any mitigating actions for users of Moulton Library?</b></p> <p>This service is for those who through age or disability cannot get to their nearest library. This service is delivered by Home Library Service Volunteers using their own transport and resources from the nearest library. Moulton currently has 1 volunteers for this service. For Option 2 and 3 the nearest remaining library, Weston Favell Library, currently has 6 volunteers for this service (source: Library data).</p>																						

**Alternative Universal Children’s Centre Provision**

Based on web searches using NCC website (Service provision) and for e.g. ‘Net Mums’. Within a mile of Moulton there are:

0-5 Provision	
Day nursery	Favours Day Nursery - Moulton
Childminder	1 x Registered
Groups, Clubs And Activities	Pre-School Trampoline Gymnastics
Groups, Clubs And Activities	Sing and Sign
Groups, Clubs And Activities	Water Babies - Baby Swimming Classes
Groups, Clubs And Activities	Turtle Tots Baby & Toddler Swimming Classes

**Groups/sessions/activities run for groups with protected characteristics**

- Delivered 11 activities for 5-10’s last year with 191 attendances, an average of 17.36 per activity (from activity data).
- Delivered 44 activities targeted at adults last year with 617 attendances, an average of 14.02 per activity (from activity data).

Activities By Target Audience	Adult Target Audiences	Total Activities targeted at Adults	Total Attendance at Activities targeted at Adults
Moulton	Families All Ages	31	330
	Library Visitors / Local Community	13	287
Moulton Total		44	617

**Do you need to undertake further work (e.g. consultation, further equality analysis) based on the impact and actions identified above? If yes, set this out below and then carry out the work and complete Part 2**

There is a proposed county-wide reduction in provision and a formal consultation is being undertaken which ends 13<sup>th</sup> January 2018. This EqIA will be updated with the findings of the consultation to understand the impact of the different proposals. The updated EqIA and consultation feedback will be analysed and considered to inform the final decision that will be made in February 2018 as part of the budget setting process for 2018/19.



**PART 2 – if required**

**Consultation, follow up data and information gathered from actions identified above**

<p>To provide a broader profile in addition to the library consultation feedback below, 2011 Census data by Lower Super Output Area (LSOA) from Northamptonshire Analysis has been included. LSOAs were matched to library based on name and the data aggregated. While libraries do not have a catchment area as such, this gives a reasonable indication as to who might access each library, based on location.</p>	Protected characteristics – Census and LSOA		Moulton Library
	Gender	Female	51.25%
		Male	48.75%
	Gender Reassignment	Not available	Not available
	Age	0 to 4	3.58%
		5 to 19	18.76%
		20 to 64	57.83%
		65 and over	19.83%
	Disability	Disabled	16.53%
		Not disabled / blank / prefer not to state	83.47%
	Race & Ethnicity	Asian or Asian British	1.35%
		Black or Black British	0.55%
		Mixed	1.18%
		White	96.82%
		Blank / prefer not to say/ other	0.10%
Sexual Orientation	Not available	Not available	
Religion Or Belief	Blank / Prefer not to state/ no religion	32.84%	
	Christian	65.38%	
	Other religion	1.55%	
Pregnancy And Maternity	Not available	Not available	
<p>Respondents to the questionnaire were asked if they were prepared to provide equalities monitoring data. While this is useful to help us understand the range of people who responded in this way, this data relates to respondents to the questionnaire only and those who chose to answer demographic information about themselves. As such, this only provides part of the picture around impact on people with protected characteristics, and so the quantitative data is supported by the qualitative comments that respondents to the questionnaire provided along with all other feedback received (see below).</p>			
<p>Some respondents to the questionnaire who stated that they use Moulton Library also stated that they</p>			

<p>used other Northamptonshire libraries. The top 5 other libraries for respondents who said they used Moulton Library are shown here:</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><b>Top five other Libraries used by Respondents who stated that they use Moulton Library</b></th> <th><b>% of respondents</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Northampton Central</td> <td>30.62%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kingsthorpe</td> <td>29.19%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Brixworth</td> <td>28.71%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weston Favell</td> <td>28.23%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Abington</td> <td>17.22%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Top five other Libraries used by Respondents who stated that they use Moulton Library</b>	<b>% of respondents</b>	Northampton Central	30.62%	Kingsthorpe	29.19%	Brixworth	28.71%	Weston Favell	28.23%	Abington	17.22%
<b>Top five other Libraries used by Respondents who stated that they use Moulton Library</b>	<b>% of respondents</b>												
Northampton Central	30.62%												
Kingsthorpe	29.19%												
Brixworth	28.71%												
Weston Favell	28.23%												
Abington	17.22%												
<p>Comments/feedback from questionnaire, letters, emails, and events feedback: In addition to quantitative data, we received a large volume of comments about how the closure or change to library service provision would affect people with protected characteristics.</p>	<p>Concerns were raised about the following groups:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sex – many respondents felt that the proposal for Moulton would have a negative impact on women in particular, because of the groups held in the library which are predominantly (but not exclusively) used by female carers with young children.</li> <li>• Age – many respondents felt that the proposal for Moulton would have a negative impact in terms of age, for both older and younger service users. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ For older people, there were concerns that if the library were to close or were to be open for fewer hours if run as a community library by volunteers, it could lead to an increase in social isolation for this group, which currently benefits from free access to library resources (including IT support), groups that are run with a particular focus on older people and the general social benefits of visiting a library and social interaction with others. In addition, this group was identified as being less likely/less able to access alternative library provision because they would be less likely to drive and more reliant upon public transport.</li> <li>○ For children and young people, there were concerns about the loss of access to groups specifically for babies and toddlers, and for older children, there were concerns about the loss of the library as a source of education, a venue for doing homework and accessing further information to support their studies (particularly for children from lower income families) and taking part in events such as the Summer Reading Challenge and the impact this would have on literacy, for example the library has a regular homework club.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Disability – concerns were raised that the proposal would have a negative impact upon people with disabilities. The positive impact of libraries on the wellbeing of people with mental health issues was also mentioned, and it was a frequently raised concern that this would suffer if access to the current library provision changed. Concerns were raised that larger libraries would be more impersonal.</li> </ul>												

- Race and ethnicity – whilst libraries are in their nature inclusive to all, nothing specific was mentioned, beyond the general support and safe environment the library provides to all members of the community which facilitates inclusion and community cohesion.
- Religion or belief – as for Race and Ethnicity above.
- Pregnancy and maternity – The library was considered as vital for new mothers, with services such as easy access to baby groups, health visitors, advice etc. and the view that many respondents shared was that using their library either stopped them from developing post-natal depression or helped them recover from it. It was noted how libraries are welcoming to mothers and babies and how they provide free access to a range of services, meaning that income is not a barrier, this library provided an average of 2 activities for under 5s from April to Dec 2017.

There is no reason to believe that the proposal would have a disproportionate impact upon people because of gender reassignment or sexual orientation.

Whilst not protected characteristics under the Equality Act, the feedback also showed that there were concerns about the impact on socio-economic exclusion:

- Concerns were raised that the potential closure of libraries in rural areas would make it harder for people to access alternative library services, because they would have further to travel. If they do not have their own transport, they are reliant upon public transport (and with the proposed removal of bus subsidies, this would have a greater impact on rural areas) which can take a long time, be infrequent and costly.
- With the majority of library services being free, concerns were raised that reduced access to library services would affect people on lower incomes, in terms of accessing things like the internet and computers for job searches, benefit applications etc., as well as the fact that people valued libraries as places where people can access information, newspapers etc. for free and just sit quietly without having to pay.

Final impact analysis (taking the findings from Part 2 into account) – including review date if required				
	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Unsure
Sex				✓
Gender Reassignment			✓	
Age		✓		
Disability				✓
Race & Ethnicity				✓

<b>Sexual Orientation</b>			✓	
<b>Religion or Belief (or No Belief)</b>				✓
<b>Pregnancy &amp; Maternity</b>				✓
<b>Human Rights</b>			✓	
<b>Rural isolation</b>				✓
<b>Socio-economic exclusion</b>				✓

### Final impact

The initial recommendation in the budget proposal that was presented to Cabinet on February 13<sup>th</sup> 2018 was for Option 1 – the Community Management option. This library is therefore proposed for community management. It is unsure therefore what the final impact of this proposal will be as this will largely be dependent on the eventual success of the Community Library. It will be necessary to revisit and review the impact as the community managed model evolves, especially at each decision point in the transition period. However, in this model it is likely that there will be an overall reduction in services which are predominantly accessed by older people, most notably in supporting the applications for blue badges and bus passes, and therefore this has been determined as a negative impact. There is also a recommendation that there is a full review of universal Children’s Centre Services provision, and therefore the impact of this is also unsure at this point in time. There is an acknowledgement that should the community management of this library ultimately not prove feasible and the library proceeds towards closure, the impact on all groups would be negative.

**PART 3 – Budget Proposal Update (27<sup>th</sup> February 2018)**

<b>Final impact analysis (taking the findings from Part 2 into account) – including review date if required</b>				
	<b>Positive</b>	<b>Negative</b>	<b>Neutral</b>	<b>Unsure</b>
<b>Sex</b>		✓		
<b>Gender Reassignment</b>			✓	
<b>Age</b>		✓		
<b>Disability</b>		✓		
<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity</b>		✓		
<b>Sexual Orientation</b>			✓	
<b>Religion or Belief (or No Belief)</b>		✓		
<b>Pregnancy &amp; Maternity</b>		✓		
<b>Human Rights</b>			✓	
<b>Rural isolation</b>		✓		
<b>Socio-economic exclusion</b>		✓		

**Final impact**

The final recommendation following amended budget proposals is for Option 2 (Retain 15 libraries. Close 21 libraries. Withdraw mobile library provision). Moulton is one of the 21 libraries and is therefore proposed for closure. Given the reduction in all services, the overall impact is acknowledged as negative. Children’s Centre Services provision will continue whilst a review is undertaken to mitigate the impact of the library proposals. However, given the breadth of the library offer extends beyond Children’s Centre Services, the overall impact is still evaluated as negative.